

## European Solar and Energy Storage Solutions

# Wind power and photovoltaic power generation profitability



## Overview

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Based on a dataset of 1552 onshore wind and 414 solar PV power projects over the 2010–2015 period, this paper first estimates the onshore wind and solar PV power generation costs, which are the basis of FIT levels and determine the future development of renewable energy in China.

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Hybrid wind/solar plants compensate with solar power the fall of wind generation. The power of a photovoltaic plant coupled to an existing wind plant is optimised. A hybrid plant allows to gain a better Net Present Value than a wind-only plant.

The cost of solar PV electricity generation is affected by many local factors, making it a challenge to understand whether China has reached the threshold at which a grid-connected solar PV.

In this paper, the economic evaluation model of Wind–Photovoltaic (PV)–Pumped Storage (PS) hybrid system with different scenarios of installed capacity is constructed based on the high proportion of wind and PV accessing to power grids.

In 2022, the global weighted average levelised cost of electricity (LCOE) from newly commissioned utility-scale solar photovoltaics (PV), onshore wind, concentrating solar power (CSP), bioenergy and geothermal energy all fell, despite rising materials and equipment costs. How profitable are wind and solar PV projects in China?

The LCOEs of 1552 onshore wind and 414 solar PV projects in China are calculated. The profitability of each project is evaluated with varying levels of FIT. Carbon revenues can compensate for the revenue losses caused by declining FIT. Critical carbon prices making wind and solar PV projects profitable are obtained.

What is the average lifetime of a PV & wind power plant?

We adopted a fixed ratio of O&M costs to investment costs for the projected PV and wind power plants 50, 51. We adopted 25 years (ref. 30) as the average lifetime of PV or wind power plants. We considered the costs of electricity transmission by UHV when increasing the installed capacity of a power plant.

How will solar PV & wind impact global electricity generation?

The share of solar PV and wind in global electricity generation is forecast to double to 25% in 2028 in our main case. This rapid expansion in the next five years will have implications for power systems worldwide.

How are PV and wind power plants estimated?

The installed capacity (a) and costs (b) of PV and wind power plants built during 2020–2060 are estimated in our model by optimizing the construction time of individual power plants at a temporal interval of 5 years (bars) or 10 years (stars).

What is the power-use efficiency of PV and wind power plants?

By considering the flexible power load with UHV and energy storage, the power-use efficiency for PV and wind power plants is estimated when the electrification rate in 2060 increases from 0 to 20%, 40%, 60%, 80% and 100% (a) and the power generation by other renewables in 2060 increases from 0 to 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10 PWh year<sup>-1</sup> (b).

Is a photovoltaic power greater than 8% of wind power a good investment?

The IRR index, with an average value of 25.6%, yields a promising result. It suggests that a photovoltaic power greater than 8% of wind power may be installed as long as the return obtained on the investment is greater than the weighted average cost of capital.

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### Optimal sizing of hybrid wind-photovoltaic plants: A factorial

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Hybrid wind/solar plants compensate with solar power the fall of wind generation. The power of a photovoltaic plant coupled to an existing wind plant is optimised. A hybrid plant ...

### City-level analysis of subsidy-free solar photovoltaic ...

The cost of solar PV electricity generation is affected by many local factors, making it a challenge to understand whether China has reached the threshold at which a grid-connected solar PV



### Executive summary - Renewables 2023 - Analysis

In 2023, an estimated 96% of newly installed, utility-scale solar PV and onshore wind capacity had lower generation costs than new coal and natural gas plants. In addition, three-quarters of new wind and solar PV plants offered cheaper ...



### Optimal site selection for wind-photovoltaic-complemented storage power

However, due to seasonal and cyclical variations in the amount of energy, wind power or solar photovoltaic power generation alone suffers from the defect of unstable power ...



## Renewable Power Generation Costs in 2021

The global weighted average levelised cost of electricity (LCOE) of new onshore wind projects added in 2021 fell by 15%, year-on-year, to USD 0.033/kWh, while that of new utility-scale solar PV fell by 13% year-on-year to USD 0.048/kWh ...

## Multivariate analysis and optimal configuration of wind ...

...

Wind power and photovoltaic generation system can supply electric energy stably through energetic storage in lithium ion battery module, but daily power output is affected greatly by ...



## Profitability Model of Green Hydrogen Production on an Existing Wind ...

This paper presents a new economic profitability model for a power-to-gas plant producing green hydrogen at the site of an existing wind power plant injected into the gas grid. ...

## Assessment of wind and photovoltaic power potential in ...

wind and PV power generation potential of China is about 95.84 PWh, which is approximately 13 times the electricity demand of China in 2020. The rich areas of wind power generation are ...



## Assessment of wind and photovoltaic power potential in ...

turbines and PV modules, were used to assess the theoretical wind and PV power generation. Then, the technical, policy and economic (i.e., theoretical power generation) constraints for ...

## The technical and economic potential of urban rooftop photovoltaic

The estimation of PV power potential is obtained from the effective PV area, solar radiation, and conversion efficiency of PV panels [27]:  $E = I \times e \times A_{PV} \times t$  where E ...



## Renewable Power Generation Costs in 2022

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